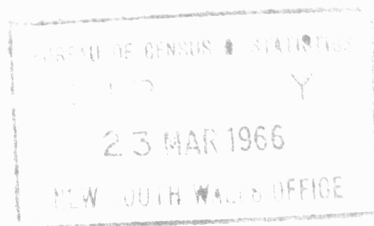


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# **EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

**DECEMBER, 1965**

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA  
AUSTRALIA





COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA  
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - DECEMBER, 1965

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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# I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954, and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1965). At June, 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 (\$160) a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 (\$240) a week from 1st September, 1954, and to the present level of £200 (\$400) a week as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on payrolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement. Figures providing a broad measure of long-term trends are shown in Table 9 on page 15.

NOTE. - Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

**TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA**  
 (Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)  
 ('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
1965(b)	2,551.0	52.5	2,603.5	1,048.9	2.2	1,051.1	3,599.9	54.7	3,654.6
1963 -									
June	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
July	2,378.1	47.7	2,425.8	942.3	2.1	944.4	3,320.3	49.8	3,370.1
August	2,383.2	47.8	2,431.0	945.4	2.1	947.5	3,328.6	49.9	3,378.5
September	2,391.9	47.8	2,439.7	949.7	2.1	951.8	3,341.6	49.9	3,391.5
October	2,402.7	47.8	2,450.5	957.7	2.1	959.8	3,360.5	49.9	3,410.4
November	2,416.0	47.8	2,463.8	967.5	2.1	969.6	3,383.5	49.9	3,433.4
December	2,418.9	47.8	2,466.7	967.3	2.1	969.4	3,386.2	49.9	3,436.1
1964 -									
January	2,431.3	48.8	2,480.1	965.8	2.1	967.9	3,397.1	50.9	3,448.0
February	2,447.1	49.1	2,496.2	979.5	2.1	981.6	3,426.6	51.2	3,477.8
March	2,454.5	49.3	2,503.8	988.2	2.1	990.3	3,442.7	51.4	3,494.1
April	2,460.3	49.5	2,509.8	986.9	2.2	989.1	3,447.2	51.7	3,498.9
May	2,465.0	49.6	2,514.6	989.1	2.2	991.3	3,454.1	51.8	3,505.9
June	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
July	2,472.7	49.8	2,522.5	995.3	2.2	997.5	3,468.0	52.0	3,520.0
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	998.8	2.2	1,001.0	3,474.4	52.0	3,526.4
September(b)	2,481.0	49.9	2,531.5	1,007.3	2.2	1,009.5	3,488.9	52.1	3,541.0
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.1	2.2	1,015.3	3,482.5	52.2	3,534.7
November(b)	2,497.0	50.1	2,547.1	1,024.8	2.2	1,027.0	3,521.8	52.3	3,574.1
December(b)	2,509.2	50.0	2,559.2	1,023.9	2.2	1,026.1	3,533.1	52.2	3,585.3
1965 -									
January (b)	2,517.4	51.1	2,568.5	1,019.3	2.2	1,021.5	3,536.6	53.3	3,589.9
February(b)	2,534.0	51.5	2,585.5	1,035.8	2.2	1,038.0	3,569.8	53.6	3,623.4
March (b)	2,542.5	51.8	2,594.3	1,046.0	2.2	1,048.2	3,588.5	54.0	3,642.5
April	2,546.7	52.1	2,598.8	1,044.8	2.1	1,046.9	3,591.6	54.3	3,645.9
May	2,550.9	52.3	2,603.2	1,046.5	2.2	1,048.7	3,597.4	54.5	3,651.9
June (b)	2,551.0	52.5	2,603.5	1,048.9	2.2	1,051.1	3,599.9	54.7	3,654.6
July (b)	2,548.8	55.1	2,603.9	1,051.1	2.3	1,053.4	3,599.9	57.4	3,657.3
August (b)	2,552.6	55.2	2,607.8	1,054.4	2.2	1,056.6	3,607.0	57.4	3,664.4
September	2,553.8	55.2	2,609.0	1,059.8	2.2	1,062.0	3,613.6	57.4	3,671.0
October	2,555.5	57.5	2,613.0	1,066.4	2.3	1,068.7	3,621.9	59.8	3,681.7
November	2,570.2	57.6	2,627.8	1,076.9	2.3	1,079.2	3,647.0	59.9	3,706.9
December	2,574.3	57.5	2,631.8	1,075.3	2.2	1,077.5	3,649.6	59.8	3,709.4

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July, 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July, 1951, to November, 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

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TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
( '000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954 - June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1961 - June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962 - June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 - June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964 - June	947.9	702.8	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
1965 - June (b)	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
1964-November	960.4	710.3	(b)318.8	231.9	166.5	77.1	9.0	22.9	(b)2,497.0
December	964.2	716.7	(b)316.1	233.9	168.1	78.0	8.9	23.2	(b)2,509.2
1965-May	975.3	723.6	328.6	239.4	171.2	79.3	9.4	24.2	2,550.9
June (b)	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
July (b)	974.1	719.7	330.6	239.8	172.2	78.4	9.8	24.2	2,548.8
August (b)	974.5	721.6	330.9	240.3	173.3	77.9	9.8	24.4	2,552.6
September	975.8	721.1	329.9	240.2	174.1	78.2	9.7	24.7	2,553.8
October	977.1	721.8	328.5	240.4	174.6	78.4	9.8	24.9	2,555.5
November	985.3	725.0	328.5	240.7	175.9	79.3	9.9	25.5	2,570.2
December	987.3	728.9	323.8	241.0	177.6	80.4	9.8	25.6	2,574.3
FEMALES									
1954 - June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1961 - June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962 - June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 - June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964 - June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
1965 - June	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
1964-November	406.4	308.5	119.5	89.9	60.0	26.9	3.0	10.6	1,024.8
December	405.1	308.8	119.1	90.1	59.5	27.6	3.0	10.7	1,023.9
1965-May	410.6	315.4	122.2	92.6	62.6	28.3	3.2	11.5	1,046.5
June	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
July	412.5	316.0	123.5	93.2	63.2	27.8	3.3	11.6	1,051.1
August	413.7	316.5	124.0	93.8	63.5	27.9	3.3	11.7	1,054.4
September	416.7	317.1	124.4	94.2	64.3	27.9	3.4	11.9	1,059.8
October	420.5	318.2	125.3	94.1	64.9	28.1	3.4	11.9	1,066.4
November	426.7	320.5	125.3	94.8	65.6	28.4	3.3	12.3	1,076.9
December	424.5	321.4	124.8	94.6	65.0	29.2	3.4	12.3	1,075.3
PERSONS									
1954 - June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1961 - June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962 - June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963 - June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964 - June	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
1965 - June (b)	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
1964-November	1,366.8	1,018.8	(b)438.3	321.8	226.6	104.0	12.0	33.5	(b)3,521.8
December	1,369.3	1,025.5	(b)435.2	324.0	227.7	105.7	11.9	33.9	(b)3,533.1
1965-May	1,386.0	1,039.0	450.8	332.0	233.8	107.6	12.6	35.7	3,597.4
June (b)	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
July (b)	1,386.6	1,035.7	454.1	333.0	235.4	106.2	13.1	35.8	3,599.9
August (b)	1,388.2	1,038.1	454.9	334.1	236.8	105.8	13.1	36.1	3,607.0
September	1,392.5	1,038.2	454.3	334.4	238.4	106.1	13.1	36.6	3,613.6
October	1,397.6	1,040.0	453.8	334.5	239.5	106.5	13.2	36.8	3,621.9
November	1,412.0	1,045.5	453.8	335.5	241.5	107.7	13.2	37.9	3,647.0
December	1,411.8	1,050.2	448.6	335.6	242.6	109.6	13.2	38.0	3,649.6

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, DECEMBER, 1965

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.4	2.3	3.4	0.8	1.4	1.1	12.6
Mining and Quarrying	21.4	4.9	9.7	1.8	7.1	3.1	49.0
Manufacturing	373.2	302.6	93.2	98.8	48.8	25.4	945.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	36.8	30.0	9.6	9.1	5.3	3.5	94.8
Building and Construction	113.8	75.3	44.9	26.6	25.5	10.0	303.7
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	33.8	21.6	10.3	7.1	6.0	2.2	82.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.4	8.7	5.3	3.4	4.0	2.4	38.4
Rail and Air Transport	31.5	19.2	13.5	6.4	7.6	1.6	80.5
<u>Total</u>	79.7	49.5	29.1	16.9	17.7	6.2	201.2
Communication	29.3	24.5	10.8	7.6	5.7	3.2	82.0
Finance and Property -							
Banking	18.6	13.2	6.1	4.1	3.4	1.2	47.0
Other	19.1	14.7	6.5	5.4	3.1	1.4	50.6
<u>Total</u>	37.8	27.9	12.7	9.4	6.5	2.6	97.6
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	82.9	57.6	29.9	20.3	17.2	7.3	217.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce	63.3	52.0	28.2	17.5	13.2	5.8	181.1
<u>Total</u>	146.3	109.6	58.2	37.8	30.4	13.2	398.7
Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)	36.9	27.7	16.5	9.5	8.6	4.4	112.7
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.2	9.9	5.8	2.7	3.6	1.3	36.9
Education	24.9	21.4	9.4	7.0	5.6	2.4	72.7
Other (b)	30.4	21.6	11.0	6.2	5.8	2.1	78.4
<u>Total</u>	68.5	52.8	26.2	15.9	15.0	5.8	188.0
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	40.2	22.0	9.6	6.8	5.7	2.0	88.1
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	987.3	728.9	323.8	241.0	177.6	80.4	2,574.3

FEMALES

Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.9
Manufacturing	119.7	116.5	20.6	22.5	8.9	6.1	294.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	2.8	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	7.1
Building and Construction	3.0	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	6.9
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.5	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	8.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	4.6	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	9.6
<u>Total</u>	9.2	5.2	2.5	1.6	1.3	0.4	20.3
Communication	8.4	6.7	2.9	1.9	1.2	0.8	22.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	10.8	6.7	3.0	1.8	1.5	0.7	24.7
Other	16.4	11.6	4.5	3.7	2.4	1.0	39.8
<u>Total</u>	27.2	18.2	7.5	5.5	4.0	1.6	64.6

For notes see next page.



TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, DECEMBER, 1965 - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
FEMALES (continued)							
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	74.0	47.8	25.1	18.9	14.8	6.1	188.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce	23.5	14.6	8.7	5.6	3.8	0.8	57.2
<u>Total</u>	97.5	62.3	33.8	24.4	18.7	6.9	245.8
Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)	15.0	11.1	5.7	3.1	2.8	1.4	43.9
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	47.1	32.7	16.8	12.0	10.9	4.1	125.1
Education	33.0	25.4	10.5	9.4	5.0	3.5	89.4
Other (b)	22.3	15.9	6.9	4.0	3.6	1.1	54.5
<u>Total</u>	102.5	74.0	34.2	25.4	19.5	8.7	269.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	38.6	22.6	15.5	9.2	7.7	2.7	98.5
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	424.5	321.4	124.8	94.6	65.0	29.2	1,075.3
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.4	2.3	3.4	0.9	1.4	1.1	12.8
Mining and Quarrying	22.0	5.1	10.2	1.9	7.4	3.1	50.9
Manufacturing	493.0	419.0	113.8	121.3	57.6	31.5	1,240.8
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	39.6	32.5	10.4	9.5	5.6	3.7	101.9
Building and Construction	116.8	77.2	45.6	27.1	26.0	10.2	310.6
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	37.3	23.8	11.3	7.7	6.6	2.4	90.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.4	9.4	5.6	3.6	4.2	2.4	40.9
Rail and Air Transport	36.2	21.5	14.8	7.1	8.0	1.7	90.2
<u>Total</u>	88.9	54.7	31.6	18.4	18.9	6.6	221.5
Communication	37.7	31.2	13.7	9.5	6.9	4.0	104.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	29.4	19.9	9.2	5.8	4.9	1.9	71.8
Other	35.6	26.3	11.0	9.1	5.5	2.3	90.4
<u>Total</u>	65.0	46.1	20.2	14.9	10.4	4.2	162.2
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	156.9	105.3	55.0	39.2	32.0	13.4	406.2
→Wholesale and Other Commerce	86.8	66.6	36.9	23.0	17.1	6.7	238.3
<u>Total</u>	243.7	171.9	92.0	62.2	49.0	20.1	644.5
Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)	51.9	38.9	22.2	12.6	11.4	5.8	156.6
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	60.4	42.5	22.6	14.7	14.6	5.3	162.0
Education	57.9	46.8	19.9	16.4	10.6	6.0	162.0
Other (b)	52.7	37.5	17.9	10.2	9.4	3.3	133.0
<u>Total</u>	171.0	126.8	60.3	41.3	34.5	14.6	457.0
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	78.7	44.6	25.1	16.1	13.4	4.7	186.6
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,411.8	1,050.2	448.6	335.6	242.6	109.6	3,649.6

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
( '000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	November	December	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.3	12.5	13.0	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.6
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.3	17.3	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7
Other	(a)28.3	(a)26.9	30.6	30.9	30.8	30.9	31.3
<u>Total</u>	(a)45.6	(a)44.3	48.1	48.5	48.4	48.6	49.0
Manufacturing (b)	932.7	935.6	950.9	(c)947.9	945.9	948.6	945.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	63.5	63.7	64.5	64.5	64.4	64.7	64.7
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.9	29.7	30.0	29.8	29.8	30.0	30.1
<u>Total</u>	93.4	93.3	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.7	94.8
Building and Construction	290.0	288.3	300.8	301.6	303.8	306.5	303.7
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	78.0	78.4	80.5	80.9	81.3	82.0	82.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	38.8	40.0	(a)37.6	38.9	38.3	38.2	38.4
Rail and Air Transport	78.0	77.9	79.6	79.7	79.7	80.3	80.5
<u>Total</u>	194.8	196.3	197.7	199.4	199.3	200.5	201.2
Communication	78.6	80.3	79.5	79.5	79.7	79.9	82.0
Finance and Property -							
Banking	43.9	44.3	46.7	46.5	46.2	46.1	47.0
Other	48.5	48.7	50.0	50.1	50.1	50.4	50.6
<u>Total</u>	92.4	93.1	96.7	96.6	96.2	96.5	97.6
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	147.6	148.3	151.5	151.1	152.3	153.5	153.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	27.6	29.3	25.5	26.0	26.1	27.1	27.7
Retail Trade	215.0	217.7	213.1	213.3	213.4	216.4	217.6
<u>Total</u>	390.2	395.3	390.1	390.4	391.7	397.0	398.7
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	106.5	107.3	110.9	110.9	110.8	111.6	112.7
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	31.6	31.6	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.1
Religion and Social Welfare	15.9	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3
Health, Hospitals, etc.	35.5	35.9	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.6	36.9
Education	69.5	69.3	73.0	73.0	73.2	73.2	72.7
Other Services	26.7	27.0	28.6	28.8	28.5	28.7	29.1
<u>Total</u>	179.3	179.7	186.9	187.1	187.2	187.8	188.0
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	28.1	28.3	28.8	29.3	29.2	29.4	29.5
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	53.2	55.0	54.8	55.4	56.4	56.8	58.6
<u>Total</u>	81.3	83.3	83.6	84.7	85.6	86.2	88.1
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	(a)2,497.0	(a)2,509.2	2,552.6	2,553.8	2,555.5	2,570.2	2,574.3

For notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	November	December	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Manufacturing (b)	289.2	286.9	294.4	296.2	297.3	297.8	294.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1
Building and Construction	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	7.5	7.4	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.6
<u>Total</u>	18.8	18.8	19.7	19.8	19.9	20.1	20.3
Communication	20.6	21.1	20.6	20.7	21.0	21.5	22.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	22.5	22.9	24.2	24.0	23.8	24.1	24.7
Other	38.0	37.9	39.2	39.4	39.2	39.6	39.8
<u>Total</u>	60.5	60.8	63.4	63.4	63.1	63.7	64.6
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	47.7	47.7	49.6	49.9	50.3	50.9	50.9
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3
Retail Trade	178.2	180.6	176.4	177.7	180.8	187.2	188.6
<u>Total</u>	232.3	234.7	232.4	234.1	237.5	244.5	245.8
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	40.1	40.2	43.4	43.3	43.4	43.8	43.9
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	14.6	14.7	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.3
Religion and Social Welfare	14.2	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.7
Health, Hospitals, etc.	119.4	118.6	124.6	124.8	125.4	125.6	125.1
Education	87.6	85.4	91.3	91.3	91.5	91.6	89.4
Other Services	22.7	22.4	24.0	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.5
<u>Total</u>	258.4	255.4	269.7	270.3	271.3	271.9	269.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.7	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	79.4	80.6	84.1	85.1	86.0	86.4	87.4
<u>Total</u>	90.2	91.3	95.1	96.2	97.1	97.6	98.5
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	1,024.8	1,023.9	1,054.4	1,059.8	1,066.4	1,076.9	1,075.3

For notes see page 9.



TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

( '000 )

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	November	December	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.5	12.6	13.2	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.8
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.6	17.7	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.0
Other	(a)29.7	(a)28.3	32.1	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.9
<u>Total</u>	(a)47.4	(a)46.0	50.0	50.4	50.3	50.5	50.9
Manufacturing (b)	1,221.9	1,222.5	1,245.3	(c)1,244.1	1,243.2	1,246.3	1,240.8
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	69.0	69.2	70.3	70.3	70.2	70.5	70.6
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.0	30.8	31.2	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.3
<u>Total</u>	100.0	100.0	101.5	101.3	101.3	101.7	101.9
Building and Construction	296.2	294.5	307.5	308.4	310.6	313.4	310.6
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	85.5	85.8	88.4	88.8	89.3	90.0	90.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	41.2	42.4	(a)40.1	41.4	40.8	40.7	40.9
Rail and Air Transport	86.9	87.0	88.9	89.0	89.1	89.9	90.2
<u>Total</u>	213.6	215.1	217.4	219.2	219.2	220.7	221.5
Communication	99.2	101.4	100.0	100.2	100.7	101.5	104.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	66.4	67.2	70.8	70.6	70.0	70.2	71.8
Other	86.5	86.7	89.2	89.4	89.3	89.9	90.4
<u>Total</u>	152.9	153.8	160.0	160.0	159.3	160.1	162.2
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	195.3	196.1	201.1	201.0	202.6	204.3	204.3
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	33.9	35.6	31.9	32.4	32.5	33.5	34.0
Retail Trade	393.2	398.3	389.4	391.1	394.1	403.6	406.2
<u>Total</u>	622.5	630.0	622.4	624.5	629.3	641.5	644.5
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	146.5	147.5	154.3	154.3	154.2	155.3	156.6
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	46.2	46.3	48.1	48.1	48.2	48.4	48.4
Religion and Social Welfare	30.2	30.2	30.8	30.8	30.9	31.0	31.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	154.9	154.5	160.9	161.1	161.7	162.2	162.0
Education	157.1	154.7	164.3	164.4	164.7	164.8	162.0
Other Services	49.4	49.4	52.6	53.1	53.1	53.4	53.6
<u>Total</u>	437.7	435.1	456.7	457.4	458.6	459.7	457.0
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	38.8	39.0	39.8	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.6
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	132.7	135.6	138.9	140.5	142.4	143.2	146.0
<u>Total</u>	171.5	174.6	178.7	180.9	182.7	183.7	186.6
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	(a)3,521.8	(a)3,533.1	3,607.0	3,613.6	3,621.9	3,647.0	3,649.6

(a) Affected by industrial disputes. (b) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. (c) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

( ' 000 )

[illegible]

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
							<u>PERSONS</u>								
1964 -															
November	55.5	9.5	377.1	152.4	56.7	88.1	21.9	159.1	48.7	25.5	93.6	58.0	26.7	49.0	1,221.9
December	55.4	9.5	378.2	153.0	56.7	87.1	21.8	159.5	48.8	25.5	93.8	58.1	26.5	48.7	1,222.5
1965 -															
January	55.2	9.8	380.0	154.9	57.2	87.0	21.8	159.7	48.8	25.4	94.1	58.6	26.7	48.4	1,227.6
February	55.5	9.8	382.3	156.1	57.6	88.4	21.8	166.7	49.2	25.4	94.7	59.2	26.8	49.0	1,242.5
March	55.7	9.8	384.3	157.5	57.9	89.4	21.8	170.5	49.0	25.7	95.2	59.3	26.8	49.4	1,252.1
April	55.5	9.8	385.3	158.4	57.4	89.1	21.8	164.9	48.9	25.5	95.3	59.0	26.8	49.8	1,247.5
May	55.8	9.9	386.4	159.3	57.2	89.4	21.5	161.1	48.7	25.4	95.5	59.0	26.8	49.4	1,245.4
June	55.7	9.9	387.1	159.1	57.6	90.0	21.4	160.5	48.8	25.3	95.8	59.0	26.7	49.5	1,246.4
July	55.4	9.9	386.2	158.6	57.6	90.1	21.4	(b)159.8	48.9	25.2	96.0	59.0	26.7	49.5	(b)1,244.3
August	55.4	9.8	385.4	158.1	57.2	90.7	21.2	161.2	49.0	25.4	96.2	59.2	26.9	49.5	1,245.3
September	(b) 54.9	9.8	386.4	155.3	57.1	90.8	21.2	161.4	49.0	25.7	96.7	59.1	26.8	49.8	(b)1,244.1
October	55.2	9.9	386.3	153.4	56.7	91.2	21.1	162.4	49.0	25.9	96.8	59.0	26.5	49.8	1,243.2
November	55.5	9.9	386.9	152.9	56.6	91.7	21.0	163.2	49.2	26.1	97.5	59.2	26.5	50.1	1,246.3
December	55.2	10.1	386.7	151.7	56.0	90.5	20.9	162.1	48.9	25.9	97.5	59.2	26.4	49.8	1,240.8

NOTE. - This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

**TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**  
**PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
1965 (b)	1,832.4	718.6	2,551.0	861.4	187.5	1,048.9	2,693.8	906.1	3,599.9
1963 -									
May (b)	1,677.7	695.0	2,372.7	772.4	166.6	939.0	2,450.1	861.6	3,311.7
June	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
July	1,683.2	694.9	2,378.1	774.1	168.2	942.3	2,457.2	863.1	3,320.3
August	1,688.8	694.4	2,383.2	777.0	168.4	945.4	2,465.8	862.8	3,328.6
September	1,696.8	695.1	2,391.9	781.3	168.4	949.7	2,478.1	863.5	3,341.6
October	1,707.8	694.9	2,402.7	789.2	168.5	957.7	2,497.1	863.4	3,360.5
November	1,720.8	695.2	2,416.0	798.0	169.5	967.5	2,518.8	864.7	3,383.5
December	1,722.3	696.6	2,418.9	798.6	168.7	967.3	2,520.9	865.3	3,386.2
1964 -									
January	1,730.2	701.1	2,431.3	795.6	170.2	965.8	2,525.8	871.3	3,397.1
February	1,741.4	705.7	2,447.1	805.7	173.8	979.5	2,547.1	879.5	3,426.6
March	1,748.2	706.3	2,454.5	813.6	174.6	988.2	2,561.8	880.9	3,442.7
April	1,752.7	707.6	2,460.3	811.6	175.3	986.9	2,564.3	882.9	3,447.2
May	1,757.0	708.0	2,465.0	813.7	175.4	989.1	2,570.7	883.4	3,454.1
June	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
July	1,766.3	706.4	2,472.7	817.6	177.7	995.3	2,583.9	884.1	3,468.0
August	1,769.3	706.3	2,475.6	820.7	178.1	998.8	2,590.0	884.4	3,474.4
September (b)	1,776.6	705.0	2,481.6	828.9	178.4	1,007.3	2,605.5	883.4	3,488.9
October (b)	1,764.8	704.6	2,469.4	834.6	178.5	1,013.1	2,599.4	883.1	3,482.5
November (b)	1,791.4	705.6	2,497.0	845.4	179.4	1,024.8	2,636.8	885.0	3,521.8
December (b)	1,800.4	708.8	2,509.2	845.7	178.2	1,023.9	2,646.1	887.0	3,533.1
1965 -									
January (b)	1,803.9	713.5	2,517.4	840.1	179.2	1,019.3	2,643.9	892.7	3,536.6
February (b)	1,817.0	717.0	2,534.0	851.7	184.1	1,035.8	2,668.7	901.1	3,569.8
March (b)	1,825.2	717.3	2,542.5	860.2	185.8	1,046.0	2,685.4	903.1	3,588.5
April	1,829.0	717.7	2,546.7	858.6	186.2	1,044.8	2,687.7	903.9	3,591.6
May	1,832.6	718.3	2,550.9	860.1	186.4	1,046.5	2,692.7	904.7	3,597.4
June (b)	1,832.4	718.6	2,551.0	861.4	187.5	1,048.9	2,693.8	906.1	3,599.9
July (b)	1,830.2	718.6	2,548.8	862.5	188.6	1,051.1	2,692.7	907.2	3,599.9
August (b)	1,833.3	719.3	2,552.6	865.1	189.3	1,054.4	2,698.4	908.6	3,607.0
September	1,835.2	718.6	2,553.8	870.4	189.4	1,059.8	2,705.6	908.0	3,613.6
October	1,836.8	718.7	2,555.5	876.7	189.7	1,066.4	2,713.4	908.5	3,621.9
November	1,847.7	722.5	2,570.2	885.6	191.3	1,076.9	2,733.3	913.7	3,647.0
December	1,847.3	727.0	2,574.3	884.7	190.6	1,075.3	2,732.1	917.5	3,649.6

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : DECEMBER, 1965

PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC SERVICE ACT  
(EXCLUDING DEPARTMENTS OF THE PARLIAMENT) IN AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
A. SPECIAL SERVICES			
Postmaster-General's	78,235	17,633	95,868
Works	11,595	847	12,442
Civil Aviation	5,505	462	5,967
Repatriation	4,764	4,635	9,399
Social Services	1,784	1,349	3,133
Housing (a)	110	37	147
War Service Homes Division	709	281	990
<u>Special Services Sub-total</u>	102,702	25,244	127,946
B. IMMIGRATION SERVICES			
Immigration (a)	850	523	1,373
Migrant Centres	117	51	168
Health - Immigration Medical Services	2	8	10
<u>Immigration Services Sub-total</u>	969	582	1,551
C. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES			
Attorney-General's	941	460	1,401
Customs and Excise	3,400	431	3,831
External Affairs	1,084	465	1,549
Health (excluding Immigration Medical Services)	1,308	1,516	2,824
Interior (a)	2,345	633	2,978
Bureau of Meteorology	953	166	1,119
News and Information Bureau	186	68	254
Electoral Branch	326	18	344
Labour and National Service (a)	483	344	827
Employment Branch	909	345	1,254
National Development (a)	549	123	672
Bureau of Mineral Resources	450	78	528
Primary Industry	1,379	142	1,521
Prime Minister's (a)	207	156	363
Office of Education	147	104	251
Auditor-General's Office	424	34	458
National Library of Australia	115	198	313
Public Service Board (a)	382	192	574
Typist Training Schools	..	..	..
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	80	36	116
Shipping and Transport	666	105	771
Territories (a)	252	134	386
Northern Territory Administration Division	1,200	455	1,655
Trade and Industry	658	232	890
Treasury (a)	1,349	656	2,005
Bureau of Census and Statistics	1,283	851	2,134
Taxation Branch	5,514	3,380	8,894
<u>Other Administrative Services Sub-total</u>	26,590	11,322	37,912
D. DEFENCE SERVICES			
Air	2,202	807	3,009
Army	5,599	1,214	6,813
Navy	1,495	741	2,236
Defence	616	362	978
Supply	7,298	1,823	9,121
<u>Defence Services Sub-total</u>	17,210	4,947	22,157
<u>TOTAL UNDER PUBLIC SERVICE ACT</u>	147,471	42,095	189,566

(a) Excludes branch(es) shown separately.



TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : DECEMBER, 1965 - continued  
 PART II - STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
DEPARTMENTS			
Attorney-General's	635	7	642
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	6,501	142	6,643
Supply (Munitions Factories, Weapons Research, etc.)	9,695	2,398	12,093
Other Departments	430	56	486
<u>Total, Departments</u>	17,261	2,603	19,864
OTHER BODIES			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	933	138	1,071
Australian Broadcasting Commission	3,503	1,361	4,864
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	1,695	64	1,759
Australian Services Canteens Organization	385	467	852
Canberra Community Hospital	97	760	857
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	11,984	4,834	16,818
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,284	1,262	2,546
Commonwealth Railways	2,815	167	2,982
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	627	281	908
C.S.I.R.O.	4,259	1,411	5,670
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	1,072	160	1,232
Qantas Empire Airways Ltd.	6,112	1,323	7,435
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,561	1,301	2,862
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,981	301	3,282
Trans-Australia Airlines	4,412	1,091	5,503
Other (a)	2,939	1,699	4,638
<u>Total, Other Bodies</u>	46,659	16,620	63,279
<u>TOTAL UNDER OTHER ACTS</u>	63,920	19,223	83,143
<u>GRAND TOTAL (b)</u>	211,391	61,318	272,709

(a) Includes employees of the Departments of the Parliament, who are appointed under the Public Service Act but to whom special provisions apply.

(b) These totals differ from those shown in the next table in so far as, for persons employed under the Public Service Act, all part-time employees have been excluded and employees overseas included.

**TABLE 8. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**  
**GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), DECEMBER, 1965**  
 ('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	71.6	61.1	20.7	21.2	11.1	5.1	4.6	14.4	209.7
Females	21.5	17.9	5.7	4.8	2.9	1.4	1.6	6.9	62.6
Persons	93.1	78.9	26.5	26.0	13.9	6.5	6.1	21.3	272.4
State Government (b) -									
Males	149.2	114.9	65.4	44.0	40.7	17.5	..	..	431.6
Females	44.2	31.1	13.5	15.6	9.3	4.7	..	..	118.3
Persons	193.4	146.0	78.9	59.6	50.0	22.2	..	..	550.0
Local Government -									
Males	40.5	16.1	17.7	4.5	4.6	2.1	0.1	..	85.6
Females	4.7	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	..	..	9.6
Persons	45.2	18.3	19.0	5.0	5.2	2.4	0.1	..	95.2
Total Government (b) -									
Males	261.3	192.0	103.8	69.7	56.4	24.7	4.7	14.4	727.0
Females	70.4	51.3	20.5	20.9	12.7	6.3	1.6	6.9	190.6
Persons	331.7	243.3	124.3	90.6	69.1	31.0	6.2	21.3	917.5

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.5 thous. persons in December, 1965) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

**TABLE 9. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA**  
 (Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

**NOTE.** - This table is presented as a broad measure of long-term trends. For periods prior to June, 1954, it contains figures revised to a basis approximately comparable with that for later periods. See paragraph 8 on page 2.

('000)

June -	Males	Females	Persons	Average for Year ended June -	Males	Females	Persons
1947	1,627	616	2,243				
1948	1,713	638	2,351	1948	1,673	630	2,303
1949	1,782	659	2,441	1949	1,748	652	2,400
1950	1,868	686	2,554	1950	1,815	671	2,486
1951	1,936	717	2,653	1951	1,903	705	2,608
1952	1,947	673	2,620	1952	1,952	705	2,657
1953	1,932	666	2,598	1953	1,918	663	2,581
1954	2,004	701	2,705	1954	1,965	690	2,655
1955	2,067	736	2,803	1955	2,034	723	2,757
1956	2,108	764	2,872	1956	2,091	757	2,848
1957	2,128	779	2,907	1957	2,117	774	2,891
1958	2,148	794	2,942	1958	2,134	791	2,925
1959	2,186	819	3,005	1959	2,169	809	2,978
1960	2,257	870	3,127	1960	2,223	848	3,071
1961	2,264	869	3,133	1961	2,282	884	3,166
1962	2,308	906	3,214	1962	2,277	888	3,165
1963	2,376	939	3,315	1963	2,341	927	3,268
1964	2,469	992	3,461	1964	2,427	969	3,396
1965	2,551	1,049	3,600	1965	2,512	1,026	3,538

## II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last payday in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industry groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year. (This issue incorporates revised figures for each month of 1965.)



TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES (a)

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - January	481,505	155,936	637,441			
February	485,614	160,460	646,074	+ 0.9	+ 2.9	+ 1.4
March	488,448	162,704	651,152	+ 0.6	+ 1.4	+ 0.8
April	488,851	160,429	649,280	+ 0.1	- 1.4	- 0.3
May	488,799	158,377	647,176	..	- 1.3	- 0.3
June	488,978	157,870	646,848	..	- 0.3	- 0.1
July (b)	486,623	157,348	643,971	- 0.5	- 0.3	- 0.4
August	486,168	157,197	643,365	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1
September (b)	482,560	157,502	640,062	- 0.7	+ 0.2	- 0.5
October	481,265	157,766	639,031	- 0.3	+ 0.2	- 0.2
November	480,600	157,308	637,908	- 0.1	- 0.3	- 0.2
December	479,529	156,601	636,130	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.3
1966 - January	478,304	157,363	635,667	- 0.3	+ 0.5	- 0.1

(a) As the number of reporting factories in the collection varies from year to year, the figures in Tables 10 to 14 are not comparable with those published in previous bulletins. The figures now published for 1965 have been adjusted to make them comparable with those obtained for the 1966 collection. (b) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 16.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a)

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1965 - January	199,157	148,297	42,456	52,250	22,315	17,030	481,505
July	199,496	(b)147,957	47,607	53,311	21,931	16,321	(b)486,623
August	199,199	147,862	47,757	53,160	21,926	16,264	486,168
September	198,743	(b)146,542	46,912	52,223	21,866	16,274	(b)482,560
October	198,666	146,295	45,959	52,044	21,919	16,382	481,265
November	199,158	146,336	44,940	51,894	21,779	16,493	480,600
December	199,282	146,821	42,472	51,742	21,958	17,254	475,529
1966 - January	199,329	147,714	39,997	52,004	21,981	17,279	478,304
FEMALES							
1965 - January	65,701	59,244	10,150	12,220	3,817	4,799	155,931
July	66,358	59,497	10,964	11,785	3,949	4,795	157,348
August	66,374	59,242	11,098	11,742	4,004	4,737	157,197
September	66,679	59,217	11,146	11,640	4,083	4,737	157,502
October	66,996	59,273	10,889	11,601	4,221	4,786	157,766
November	66,839	59,071	10,734	11,564	4,241	4,859	157,308
December	66,192	58,776	10,582	11,594	4,339	5,118	156,601
1966 - January	65,815	60,088	9,986	12,095	4,248	5,131	157,363
PERSONS							
1965 - January	264,858	207,541	52,606	64,470	26,132	21,829	637,436
July	265,854	(b)207,454	58,571	65,096	25,880	21,116	(b)643,971
August	265,573	207,104	58,855	64,902	25,930	21,001	643,365
September	265,422	(b)205,759	58,058	63,863	25,949	21,011	(b)640,062
October	265,662	205,568	56,848	63,645	26,140	21,168	639,031
November	265,997	205,407	55,674	63,458	26,020	21,352	637,908
December	265,474	205,597	53,054	63,336	26,297	22,372	636,130
1966 - January	265,144	207,802	49,983	64,099	26,229	22,410	635,667

(a) Revised - see note (a) to Table 10. (b) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 16.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES (a)

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - January	419,949	132,207	552,156			
February	421,951	134,071	556,022	+ 0.5	+ 1.4	+ 0.7
March	423,950	135,693	559,643	+ 0.5	+ 1.2	+ 0.7
April	425,123	135,911	561,034	+ 0.3	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
May	426,000	135,726	561,726	+ 0.2	- 0.1	+ 0.1
June	425,996	135,640	561,636	..	- 0.1	..
July (b)	423,766	135,148	558,914	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
August	422,795	135,169	557,964	- 0.2	..	- 0.2
September (b)	419,136	135,160	554,296	- 0.9	..	- 0.7
October	417,428	134,815	552,243	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.4
November	416,666	134,366	551,032	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
December	416,620	133,168	549,788	..	- 0.9	- 0.2
1966 - January	416,345	131,664	548,009	- 0.1	- 1.1	- 0.3

(a) Revised - see note (a) to Table 10. (b) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 16.

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a)

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1965 - January	181,174	128,547	28,924	47,864	19,328	14,112	419,949
July	181,501	(b)129,999	29,616	49,282	19,176	14,192	b423,766
August	181,090	129,695	29,530	49,153	19,165	14,162	422,795
September	180,658	(b)127,604	29,495	48,179	18,993	14,207	b419,136
October	180,262	126,672	29,421	47,881	18,921	14,271	417,428
November	180,505	125,958	29,458	47,717	18,760	14,268	416,666
December	180,486	125,895	29,572	47,439	18,850	14,378	416,620
1966 - January	180,645	125,567	29,321	47,523	18,972	14,317	416,345
FEMALES							
1965 - January	58,006	50,235	8,001	9,586	2,796	3,578	132,207
July	58,864	51,480	8,156	10,054	2,887	3,707	135,148
August	58,808	51,418	8,176	10,073	2,968	3,726	135,169
September	58,968	51,291	8,182	9,953	3,010	3,756	135,160
October	58,821	50,993	8,189	9,900	3,055	3,857	134,815
November	58,641	50,781	8,116	9,829	3,102	3,897	134,366
December	57,971	50,309	8,069	9,756	3,144	3,919	133,168
1966 - January	57,650	49,617	7,833	9,569	3,100	3,895	131,664
PERSONS							
1965 - January	239,180	178,782	36,925	57,450	22,124	17,690	552,156
July	240,365	(b)181,479	37,772	59,336	22,063	17,899	b558,914
August	239,898	181,113	37,706	59,226	22,133	17,888	557,964
September	239,626	(b)178,895	37,677	58,132	22,003	17,963	b554,296
October	239,083	177,665	37,610	57,781	21,976	18,128	552,243
November	239,146	176,739	37,574	57,546	21,862	18,165	551,032
December	238,457	176,204	37,641	57,195	21,994	18,297	549,788
1966 - January	238,295	175,184	37,154	57,092	22,072	18,212	548,009

(a) Revised - See note (a) to Table 10. (b) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 16.

TABLE 14. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS (a)

## FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1965					1966
	Jan.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
MALES						
Building Materials	41,689	41,464	41,469	41,524	41,576	41,306
Basic Metals	58,836	58,648	58,476	58,645	59,004	59,082
Transportation Equipment	71,535	71,151	70,186	69,622	69,215	69,344
Other Metal Manufactures	113,988	114,457	113,839	113,130	112,922	112,687
Chemicals and Allied Products	25,700	25,512	25,445	25,693	25,751	26,214
Clothing and Textiles	32,883	32,575	32,484	32,340	32,276	32,199
Food, Drink and Tobacco	58,638	61,357	61,726	61,709	60,033	58,997
All Other	61,206	(b) 61,122	61,258	61,444	61,498	61,196
Totals -						
All Groups	464,475	b 466,286	464,883	464,107	462,275	461,025
Excluding Food, etc.	405,837	b 404,929	403,157	402,398	402,242	402,028
FEMALES						
Building Materials	4,187	4,370	4,359	4,380	4,342	4,282
Basic Metals	3,755	3,789	3,753	3,774	3,747	3,744
Transportation Equipment	7,939	7,994	7,636	7,542	7,615	7,424
Other Metal Manufactures	32,261	32,697	32,417	31,938	31,498	31,228
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,697	5,934	5,974	5,951	5,917	5,892
Clothing and Textiles	56,714	58,251	58,299	58,209	57,684	56,999
Food, Drink and Tobacco	22,508	21,361	22,022	21,980	22,234	24,463
All Other	18,071	18,369	18,520	18,675	18,446	18,200
Totals -						
All Groups	151,132	152,765	152,980	152,449	151,483	152,232
Excluding Food, etc.	128,624	131,404	130,958	130,469	129,249	127,769
PERSONS						
Building Materials	45,876	45,834	45,828	45,904	45,918	45,588
Basic Metals	62,591	62,437	62,229	62,419	62,751	62,826
Transportation Equipment	79,474	79,145	77,822	77,164	76,830	76,768
Other Metal Manufactures	146,249	147,154	146,256	145,068	144,420	143,915
Chemicals and Allied Products	31,397	31,446	31,419	31,644	31,668	32,106
Clothing and Textiles	89,597	90,826	90,783	90,549	89,960	89,198
Food, Drink and Tobacco	81,146	82,718	83,748	83,689	82,267	83,460
All Other	79,277	(b) 79,491	79,778	80,119	79,944	79,396
Totals -						
All Groups	615,607	b 619,051	617,863	616,556	613,758	613,257
Excluding Food, etc.	534,461	b 536,333	534,115	532,867	531,491	529,797

(a) Revised - see note (a) to Table 10. (b) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 16.

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows :-

- (i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:
  - (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
  - (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
  - (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

- (ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and
  - (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
  - (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
 attending a school or university  
 retired or voluntarily idle  
 permanently unable to work  
 inmates of institutions.

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 15 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE. - A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period August, 1962 to November, 1965 is given in Tables 15 and 16. More detailed figures were published in the November, 1965 issue of this bulletin.



TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

## 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unemployed	Total				

MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - August	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5
November	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963 - February	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
August	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
November	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964 - February	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9
August	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1	0.7
November	1,807.8	12.9	1,820.8	429.4	2,250.2	80.9	0.7
1965 - February	1,833.2	16.9	1,850.0	419.5	2,269.5	81.5	0.9
May	1,831.6	13.1	1,844.8	435.0	2,279.7	80.9	0.7
August	1,844.6	16.7	1,861.3	433.8	2,295.1	81.1	0.9
November	1,853.0	18.5	1,871.5	437.5	2,309.0	81.1	1.0

FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - August	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0
November	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963 - February	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
August	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
November	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964 - February	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1
August	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5	1.5
November	837.1	13.6	850.7	1,543.7	2,394.4	35.5	1.6
1965 - February	846.9	21.2	868.1	1,546.8	2,414.8	35.9	2.4
May	859.3	17.5	876.9	1,548.0	2,424.9	36.2	2.0
August	863.8	13.4	877.2	1,560.9	2,438.1	36.0	1.5
November	888.2	17.7	905.9	1,548.1	2,454.0	36.9	2.0

PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - August	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6
November	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963 - February	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
August	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
November	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964 - February	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2
August	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6	1.0
November	2,644.9	26.5	2,671.5	1,973.1	4,644.5	57.5	1.0
1965 - February	2,680.1	38.1	2,718.1	1,966.3	4,684.4	58.0	1.4
May	2,691.0	30.6	2,721.6	1,983.0	4,704.6	57.8	1.1
August	2,708.4	30.1	2,738.5	1,994.7	4,733.2	57.9	1.1
November	2,741.2	36.2	2,777.4	1,985.6	4,763.0	58.3	1.3

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

**TABLE 16. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION  
AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION**

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	
	14-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over		
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)			
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)								
<b>Males</b> - 1962 - August November 1963 - August November 1964 - August November 1965 - February May August November	51.5	98.8	91.0	93.9	78.6	21.9	81.4	
	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.6	80.1	23.2	81.6	
	53.4	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	81.5	
	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1	
	54.5	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	81.1	
	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	80.9	
	56.8	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	81.5	
	54.0	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	80.9	
	53.4	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	81.1	
	52.8	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	81.1	
	<b>Females</b> - 1962 - August November 1963 - August November 1964 - August November 1965 - February May August November	55.6	32.0	86.3	24.3	46.4	3.8	35.0
		54.6	32.6	87.6	24.6	46.3	4.6	35.3
54.5		32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.0	
54.0		32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1	
57.1		33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	35.5	
54.7		34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	35.5	
57.4		34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	35.9	
56.4		34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.2	
54.4		35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	36.0	
53.6		36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	36.9	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (c)								
<b>Males</b> - 1962 - August November 1963 - August November 1964 - August November 1965 - February May August November		2.8	1.0	2.1	1.3	3.2	0.7	1.5
	4.7	0.5	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.4	
	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3	
	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0	
	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	
	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7	
	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	
	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7	
	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9	
	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.0	
	<b>Females</b> - 1962 - August November 1963 - August November 1964 - August November 1965 - February May August November	2.8	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.0	..	2.0
		3.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	..	2.2
3.3		2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.2	
2.5		1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4	
1.7		2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	
2.4		1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6	
4.0		2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4	
2.2		2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0	
1.9		2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.5	
4.0		2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	2.0	

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

## IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 17. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1964 - 31st December	9,345	7,193	7,924	2,309	2,989	1,860	31,620
1965 - 29th January	11,067	7,833	8,960	2,297	3,281	1,724	35,162
1965 - 30th July	8,777	5,152	3,836	1,632	1,735	1,248	22,380
27th August	8,041	4,698	3,256	1,552	1,341	1,046	19,934
1st October	7,379	5,092	3,157	1,738	1,003	965	19,334
29th October	7,559	4,720	3,795	1,755	925	862	19,616
26th November	10,799	5,017	5,803	2,023	945	686	25,273
31st December	13,982	9,595	12,089	3,527	1,707	1,426	42,326
1966 - 28th January	16,339	11,135	13,236	4,259	2,250	1,408	48,627
FEMALES							
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1964 - 31st December	7,657	4,476	4,482	2,494	2,179	1,598	22,886
1965 - 29th January	9,408	5,629	5,350	3,161	2,806	1,507	27,861
1965 - 30th July	7,341	3,854	2,923	2,014	1,549	960	18,641
27th August	6,541	3,331	2,659	1,844	1,390	886	16,651
1st October	6,306	3,697	2,578	1,688	1,179	859	16,307
29th October	6,527	3,577	2,814	1,832	1,140	875	16,765
26th November	9,425	3,454	3,842	1,726	1,173	789	20,409
31st December	9,138	6,013	4,486	2,617	1,629	1,350	25,233
1966 - 28th January	10,261	7,044	5,735	3,304	1,981	1,356	29,681
PERSONS							
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1964 - 31st December	17,002	11,669	12,406	4,803	5,168	3,458	54,506
1965 - 29th January	20,475	13,462	14,310	5,458	6,087	3,231	63,023
1965 - 30th July	16,118	9,006	6,759	3,646	3,284	2,208	41,021
27th August	14,582	8,029	5,915	3,396	2,731	1,932	36,585
1st October	13,685	8,789	5,735	3,426	2,182	1,824	35,641
29th October	14,086	8,297	6,609	3,587	2,065	1,737	36,381
26th November	20,224	8,471	9,645	3,749	2,118	1,475	45,682
31st December	23,120	15,608	16,575	6,144	3,336	2,776	67,559
1966 - 28th January	26,600	18,179	18,971	7,563	4,231	2,764	78,308

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 18). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.



TABLE 18. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1964 - December	2,520	1,293	2,160	357	1,023	633	1	20	8,007
1965 - January	2,638	1,430	3,067	391	1,002	480	..	18	9,026
1965 - July	2,509	1,284	1,236	322	585	514	1	4	6,455
August	2,355	1,225	1,048	300	414	455	..	8	5,805
September	2,190	1,125	1,030	314	298	432	1	8	5,398
October	2,008	1,062	1,220	429	260	284	1	9	5,273
November	2,041	1,083	1,732	502	222	244	1	10	5,835
December	3,967	1,779	4,776	882	345	244	..	13	12,006
1966 - January	4,003	1,858	5,673	1,067	363	199	1	19	13,183
FEMALES									
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1964 - December	2,542	796	1,276	427	809	427	1	23	6,301
1965 - January	2,664	847	1,474	558	845	396	5	16	6,805
1965 - July	2,282	786	1,072	489	618	423	1	11	5,682
August	2,163	765	937	383	554	358	2	10	5,172
September	1,952	722	826	344	411	331	..	11	4,597
October	1,778	703	886	349	350	273	..	2	4,341
November	1,971	706	1,011	361	328	240	1	6	4,624
December	2,448	794	1,306	441	420	221	..	9	5,639
1966 - January	2,548	841	1,503	692	504	205	1	13	6,307
PERSONS									
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1964 - December	5,062	2,089	3,436	784	1,832	1,060	2	43	14,308
1965 - January	5,302	2,277	4,541	949	1,847	876	5	34	15,831
1965 - July	4,791	2,070	2,308	811	1,203	937	2	15	12,137
August	4,518	1,990	1,985	683	968	813	2	18	10,977
September	4,142	1,847	1,856	658	709	763	1	19	9,995
October	3,786	1,765	2,106	778	610	557	1	11	9,614
November	4,012	1,789	2,743	863	550	484	2	16	10,459
December	6,415	2,573	6,082	1,323	765	465	..	22	17,645
1966 - January	6,551	2,699	7,176	1,759	867	404	2	32	19,490

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K. M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 21ST MARCH, 1966

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

